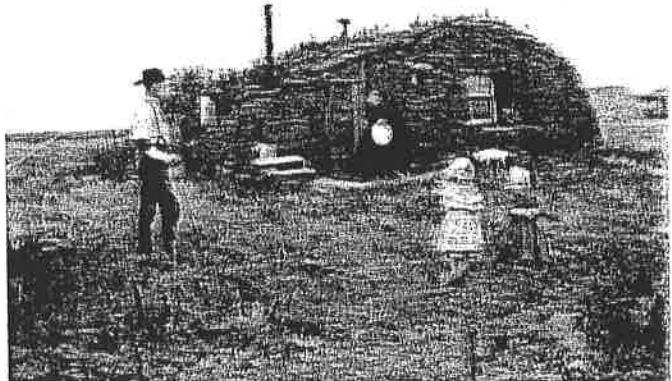


History Mid-Term Study Guide Semester 1

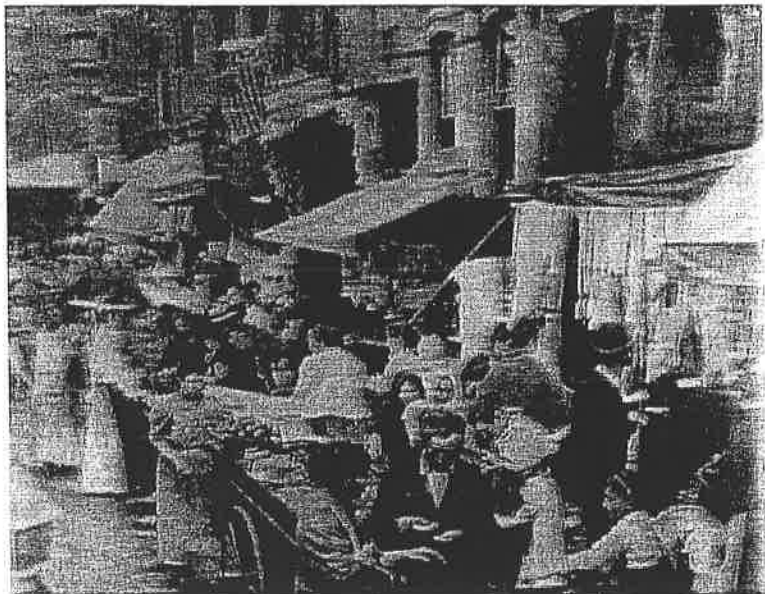
Identify the importance of the following people:

1. Abraham Lincoln
2. Andrew Johnson
3. General Sherman
4. Sitting Bull
5. George Custer
6. Wovoka
7. Alexander Graham Bell
8. Samuel F.B. Morse
9. Thomas Edison
10. Andrew Carnegie
11. George Pullman
12. John D. Rockefeller
13. Cornelius Vanderbilt
14. John Wilkes Booth
15. Henry Ford
16. Mark Twain



Define the following terms:

1. Reconstruction
2. Black Codes
3. 13th Amendment
4. 14th Amendment
5. 15th Amendment
6. Ku Klux Klan
7. Compromise of 1877
8. Literacy Tests
9. Sharecropping
10. Poll Taxes
11. Jim Crow Laws
12. Plessy v. Ferguson
13. Homestead Act
14. Long Drives
15. Railhead
16. Open Range
17. Corporation
18. Stock
19. Steerage
20. Tenement
21. Vertical Integration
22. Horizontal Integration
23. Monopolies
24. Political Machines
25. Sherman Anti-Trust Act



Answer the Following Questions in Complete Sentences:

1. What was the impact of Sherman's March to the Sea?
2. Compare the lives of Freedmen with their former lives as slaves.
3. How was Congress trying to help African American's achieve equality in the South?
4. What was the relationship like between the Native Americans and U.S. Government?
5. What was the goal of assimilation?
6. What unexpected challenges did homesteaders/farmers face out West?
7. How did barbed wire speed up the end of the cowboy way of life?
8. How did everyday life change as a result of Industrialization?
9. Explain how Carnegie used vertical integration to control the steel industry.
10. Why were labor Unions formed?
11. What challenges did immigrants face?
12. How did inventions change the look of cities?
13. Why did leisure time activities become popular in the late 1800s? What were they?
14. How does the term "Gilded Age" accurately describe that era?
15. Explain John Dewey's philosophy of education.
16. What was the purpose of the following reforms: initiative, referendum, recall, and the 17th Amendment?
17. What did the Pure Food and Drug Act require manufacturers to do?

American History: Semester Final Part II

Terms:

1. Referendum
2. Initiative
3. Recall
4. 17th Amendment
5. Progressivism
6. Muckrakers
7. Imperialism
8. Spheres of influence
9. Isolationism
10. Expansionism
11. Rough Riders
12. Yellow Journalism
13. U.S.S. Maine
14. Militarism
15. Alliance System
16. Allied Powers
17. Central Powers
18. Nationalism
19. Trench Warfare
20. "No Man's Land"
21. Sussex Pledge
22. Propaganda
23. Lusitania
24. Zimmerman Note
25. Selective Service Act
26. Schlieffen Plan
27. Mobilization
28. The Great Migration
29. League of Nations
30. Treaty of Versailles
31. Fourteen Points

People:

32. William McKinley
33. Theodore Roosevelt
34. Archduke Franz Ferdinand
35. Gavrilo Princip
36. General John Pershing
37. Woodrow Wilson
38. Sacco and Vanzetti

Short Answer:

38. What were the two major motivations for imperialism?
39. Why did the U.S. want to control the Panama Canal?
40. How did yellow journalism influence the Spanish-American War?
41. List two specific examples of U.S. imperialism?
42. Why was the 21st Amendment to the U.S. Constitution adopted?
43. Why did a stalemate develop in the early stages of World War I?
44. Describe three difficulties for soldiers in the trenches.
45. List three new weapons used during World War I.
46. List two reasons why the United States stayed neutral at the beginning of the war.
46. What did the U.S. do to help pay for the war?
47. Give two examples of how citizens in the U.S. helped with war effort.
48. Name two jobs held by women in the U.S. during World War I.
49. Why did Germany eventually surrender?
50. Why didn't the United States join the League of Nations?
51. Why were the Germans unhappy about the terms of the Treaty of Versailles?
52. What were the benefits of using an assembly line?
53. What was the significance of an installment plan?
54. What is demobilization?
55. What is the purpose of planned obsolescence?
56. Describe a 1920s flapper?