EOC Era Theme Review

1. Reconstruction “Building the country again” 1865-77

* Lincoln (10% plan)
* Johnson Veto’s Recon Legislation
* Scalawags/carpetbaggers
* Black codes/Jim Crow laws (control blacks in south)
* Compromise of 1877 (N gets pres, S gets troops out)
* 13th (no slavery)
* 14th (citizenship, equal protection)
* 15th (citizens vote)
* Plessey/Ferguson (legalizes segregation) “separate but equal”

1. Westward Movement “Opening the West” 1870-90s

* Crazy Horse, Sioux leader
* Sitting Bull
* General Custer, lost at Battle of Little Bighorn
* Dawes Act-Indians got farm land
* Little Big Horn-Custer lost
* Wounded Knee-Last Indian Battle
* Homestead Act-160 acres to settlers
* Oklahoma Land Rush-Sooners

1. Progressive Era “Make America Better” 1880-1910s

* Adams-help immigrants
* Carnegie-steel
* Morgan-financial monster
* Rockefeller-Standard Oil
* Vanderbilt-Railroad baron
* Big Boss Tweed-corrupt NY political boss
* “Gilded Age”-life looked good, but a struggle for most
* Monopoly/Trusts (Sherman Anti-Trust Act)
* Spoils System
* Muckrakers (show what problems are)
* Pure Food and Drug Act (show what is in products)
* Initiative, Referendum, Recall (increase voting rights)

1. Urbanization/Industrialization 1890-1910s

* Ford , Assembly line (cheaper, faster)
* Pullman (sleeping car)
* Mass Production
* Immigration issues
* Nativists (not like non-white/non-protestant)
* Ellis Island (NY), Angel (SF)
* 19th Amendment-Women’s right to vote
* 18/21st Amendment-No drinking/yes Drinking

1. WWI “War to End all Wars” 1914-1919

* Franz Ferdinand (assassination starts war)
* Causes: M.A.I.N. (Militarism, Nationalism, Imperialism, Nationalism)
* Gavrillo Princip-shot FF
* Mobilization (getting ready for war)
* Trench Warfare
* **Allies** (FR, BR, Russia, USA (later)) vs**. GERMANY**, A/H, Bulgaria, Ottoman (**Central Powers**)
* USA is isolationist, but joins: **Lusitania** and **Zimmerman Notes**
* Treaty of Versailles, punishes Germany, sets stage for WWII
* Wilsons Peace Plan, 14 points, rejected.
* League of Nations

1. Great Depression 1930s

* Stock Market Crash (over speculation, buying on margin)
* New Deal helps people (AAA-farmers, CCC-jobs)
* ERA’s help
* FDR, new deal
* Herbert Hoover-doesn’t help, Hoovervilles named after him
* Dust Bowl (over farming (wanted cash), drought)

1. WWII 1940s

* Hitler (mein kampf, fascist dictator
* Churchill (Britain)
* FDR/Truman (USA)
* Stalin (USSR)
* Hirohito (Japan)
* Blitzkrieg/Bushido
* **Allied** (FR, BR, USSR, (later USA) VS. **Axis** (Germany, Italy, Japan)
* Pearl Harbor (gets us in war)
* D-Day Stalingrad
* Nagasaki/Hiroshima (ends war, Truman decision
* United Nations

1. Cold War/Civil Rights 1950-1990s